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**What Substorm Energetic Particle
Injections Tell Us Or Don't Tell us
about Substorm triggers**

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A. Korth

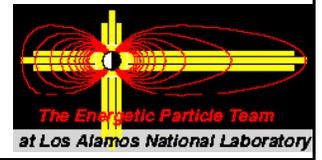
MAX-PLANCK INSTUT FÜR AERONOMIE
LATLENBURG-LINDAU, GERMANY



K. Takahashi

APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY
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A. Overview

B. Energetic Particle Injections Defined:

- Dispersionless
- Dispersed

C. Timing

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E. Multi-satellite studies

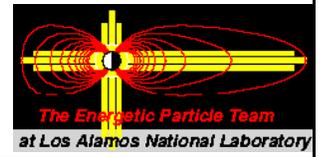
- LANL / CRRES ($L < \text{geosynchronous}$)
- LANL / AMPTE ($L > \text{geosynchronous}$)

F. Models

G. Triggers?

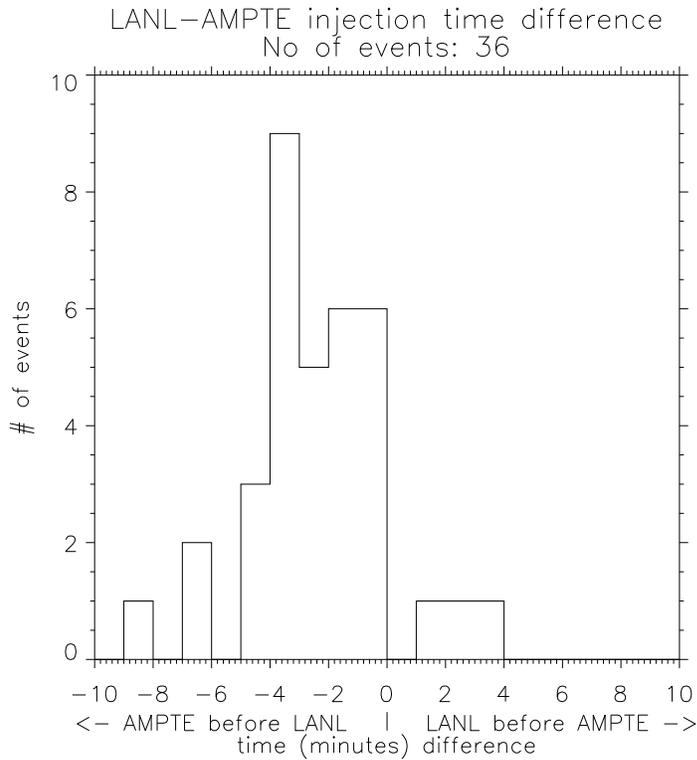
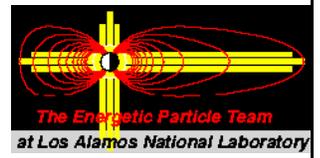
H. Conclusions

LANL/AMPTE study

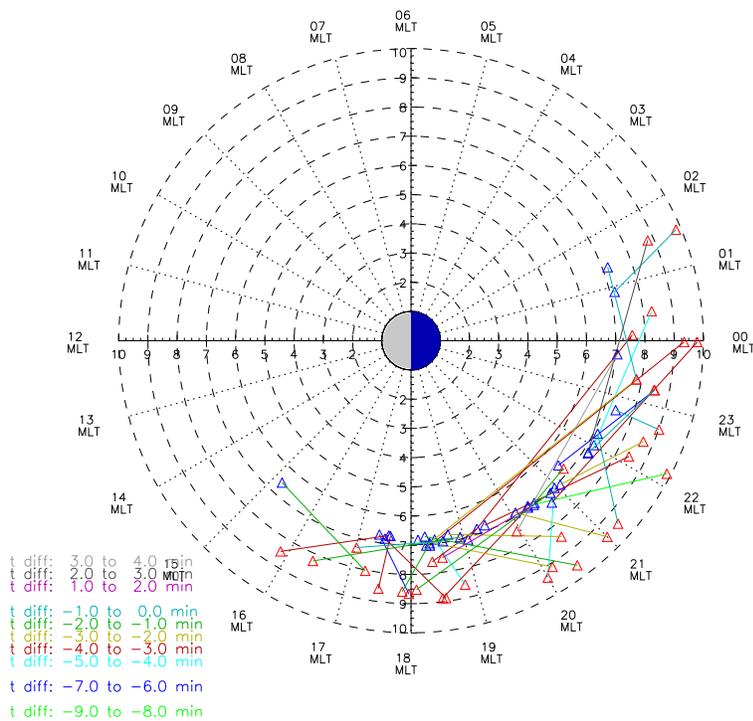


- The AMPTE CCE is one of the three satellites in the AMPTE mission:
 - August 1984 - January 1989
 - $8.8 R_e$ apogee
 - 4.8° inclination
 - 15.6 hours orbit
- Instrument used:
 - MEPA energetic particle instrument
 - Ions 34 – 285 keV
- AMPTE CCE covers the region outside geostationary up to about $L=9.5$, depending on magnetic latitude.
- Initial AMPTE injections selection by Kazue Takahashi (APL) using an automated method.
- Selection at LANL of all the geosynchronous data and common dispersionless injections.

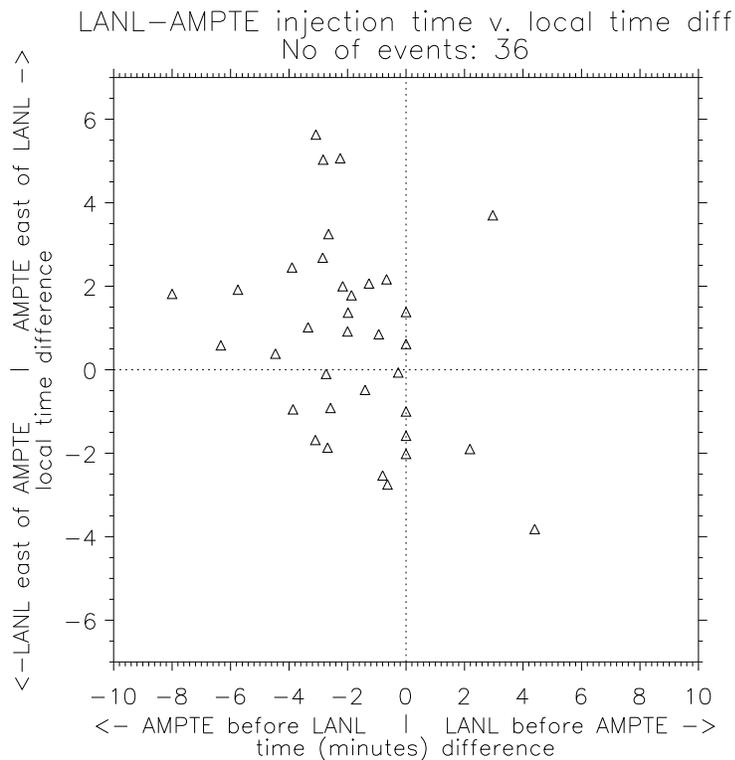
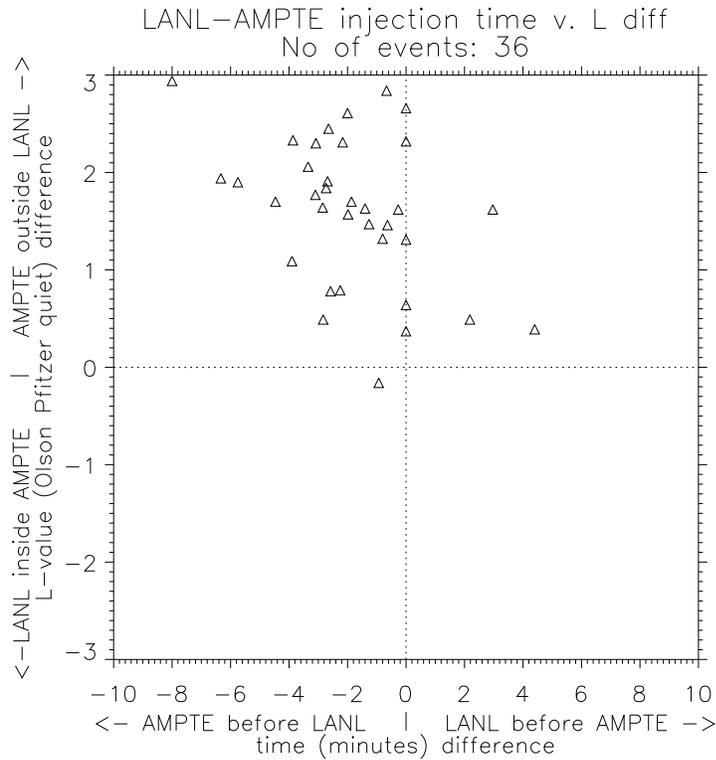
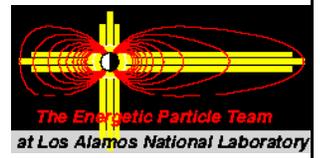
LANL/AMPTE study Results



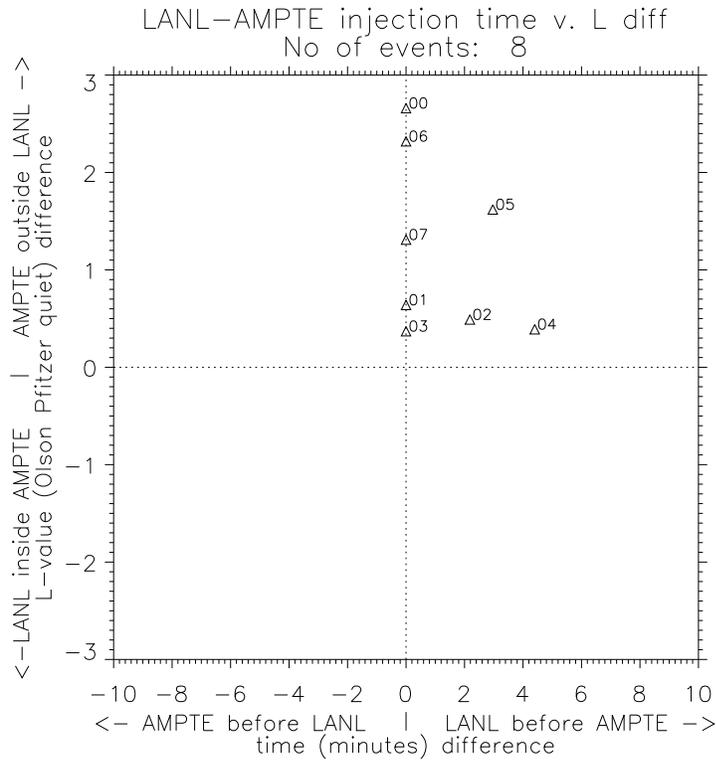
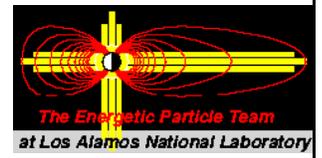
No of events: 36



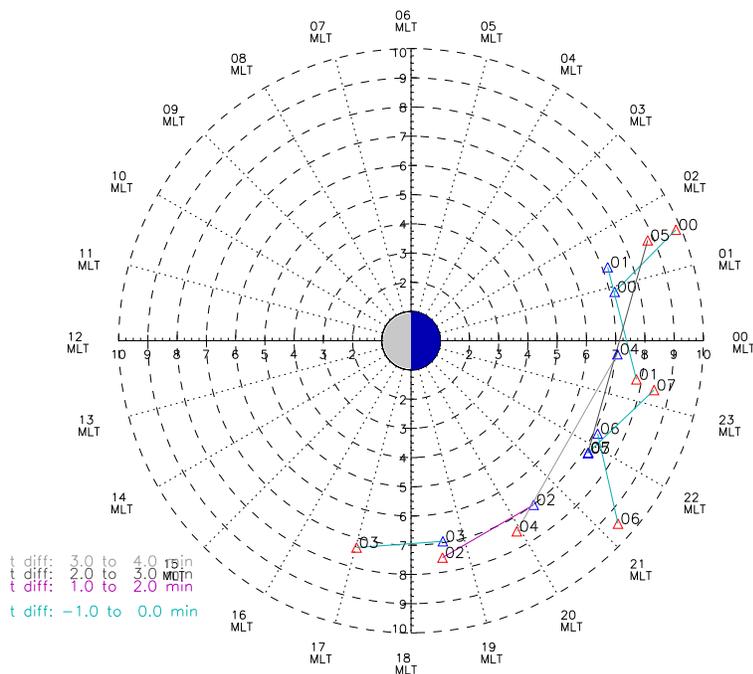
LANL/AMPTTE study Results



LANL/AMPTE study Results



No of events: 8



LANL/AMPTE study Results

